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Client: _____

We are pleased to confirm our understanding of the arrangements for your income tax return(s). This letter states the services you have asked our firm to perform and the terms under which we have agreed to do that work. Please read this letter carefully because it is important to both our firm and you that you understand what you can and cannot expect from our work. In other words, we want you to know the limitations of the services you have asked us to perform. If you are confused at all by this letter or believe we have misunderstood what you need, please call us before you sign it. This engagement letter represents the entire agreement regarding the services described herein and supersedes all prior negotiations, proposals, representations or agreements, written or oral, regarding these services. It shall be binding on the heirs, successors and assigns of you and us. The Internal Revenue Service imposes penalties on taxpayers, and on us as return preparers, for failure to observe due care in reporting for income tax returns. In order to ensure an understanding of our mutual responsibilities, we ask all clients for whom we prepare tax returns to confirm the following arrangements.

We will prepare your 2017 Federal and **Specific State(s):** _____ Fiduciary Income Tax Form 1041 and related Federal and Specific State(s) Form income tax return schedules from information you furnish us. We will not audit, review, compile or otherwise verify the data you submit although we may ask you to clarify some of the information. We may furnish you with tax organizers and questionnaires to help you gather and organize the necessary information for us, in order to keep our fee to a minimum.

If you have taxable activity in a state other than that specifically listed you are responsible for providing our firm with all information necessary to prepare any additional applicable state(s) or local income tax returns as well as informing us of the applicable states. We are responsible for preparing only the specific individual income tax forms for the specified reporting agencies listed in this letter. Any other required services, forms or other actions on our part require a separate engagement letter. In the absence of written communications from us documenting such services, our services will be limited to and governed by the terms of this engagement letter.

We must receive **all** the necessary information to prepare your return by March 15, 2018, to ensure that your return will be completed by April 15, 2018. If we have not received **all** of your information by March 15, 2018, and your return is not completed by April 15, 2018, we will file an extension for you. **Since we will not have all your information available we will be unable to determine whether or not you will need to make a payment with the extension. You may be subject to late filing or late payment penalties if you ultimately end up owing taxes once the returns are completed. You will need to inform us prior to April 5th, if you wish to make a payment with the extensions so that we can provide the forms to you to be mailed in with your checks.**

We will return all original documents at the end of the engagement and we recommend you maintain them for at least 7 years, the documentation necessary to support your tax returns, including but not limited to logs or

diaries detailing auto usage, cell phones, home computer usage, travel, entertainment, and receipts for all related expenses. You are also to maintain the required documents and receipts necessary to support all charitable contributions especially those over \$250.00 which require a receipt from the organization. In addition, you must maintain all records for the purchase, use and maintenance of any equipment purchases and if you have employees, you must maintain on file a W-4 and I-9 for each.

It is also your responsibility to carefully examine and approve your completed tax returns before signing. We are not responsible for the disallowance of doubtful deductions or inadequately supported documentation, nor for resulting taxes, penalties and interest. We will rely, without further verification, upon information you provide to us from 3rd parties including, but not limited to, K1's, 1099's, 1098's, and receipts and similar items. We are responsible for preparing only the returns listed above. If you discover incorrect information on the original return, we will be glad to prepare an amended return. If the change is a result of an error on our part, there will be no charge for the preparation of the amended return and we will be responsible for only the interest and penalties you incur, any additional tax remains your responsibility. Changes due to your omissions or errors in the documents you provided will result in a preparation fee being charged for the amended returns, and you will be responsible for any related tax, interest and penalties. It is our firm's policy to retain copies of your tax returns for seven years, after which they will be destroyed.

For tax years beginning in 2000, the IRS has provided that an individual taxpayer and his or her spouse, if applicable, may authorize the IRS to discuss the taxpayer's tax return with the CPA who signed the taxpayer's return as the return preparer. The authorization is granted by checking the "yes" box in the signature area of the tax return. By checking the "yes" box, you are granting the IRS permission to contact our firm with questions that may arise during the processing of your return. You would also be granting our firm the permission to (1) provide the IRS with any information that may be missing from your return, (2) call the IRS to inquire on the processing of your return or on the status of your refund, and (3) respond to any IRS notices that you have provided to our firm relating to mathematical errors, offsets, and return preparation. Once elected, the authorization cannot be revoked. The authorization is valid for one year after the due date for filing the tax return. Since our firm does not receive copies of the IRS notices regarding this tax return, we will be providing Form 8821 for your signature, when you pick up the completed return, which will allow the IRS to send us a copy as well.

Our fee does not include responding to inquiries or examination by taxing authorities. However, we are available to represent you and our fees for such services are at our standard rates and would be covered under a separate engagement letter. You agree to immediately notify us upon the receipt of any correspondence from any agency covered by this letter. Please do not respond to or click on any links from emails purportedly from the IRS-the IRS never initiates correspondence via email and any such emails are attempts to steal your identity. Additionally in order to protect your identity we will verify your id, birthdate and social security number when you call or visiting our office. Whether you elect to deal with an audit yourself or choose to have us assist you, **PLEASE CONTACT US PRIOR TO SIGNING ANY WAIVERS OR CONSENTS RELATING TO AN AUDIT.** Likewise call us before paying any assessments resulting from IRS inquiry letters, many inquiries are computer generated and just require an explanation, please let us verify any amounts the IRS claims are owed before you pay.

We will use our judgment to resolve questions in your favor where a tax law is unclear if there is a reasonable justification for doing so. Whenever we are aware that a possibly applicable tax law is unclear or that there are conflicting interpretations of the law by authorities (e.g., tax agencies and courts), we will explain the possible positions that may be taken on your return. In accordance with our professional standards, we will follow whatever position you request, as long as it is consistent with the codes, regulations, and interpretations that have been promulgated. If the IRS should later contest the position taken, there may be an assessment of additional tax plus interest and penalties. Currently, the IRS and state taxing agencies are aggressive in assessing penalties. We assume no liability for any such additional penalties or assessments. In the event, however, that you ask us to take a tax position that in our professional judgment will not meet the applicable

laws and standards as promulgated, we reserve the right to stop work and shall not be liable to you for any damages that occur as a result of ceasing to render services.

Please be aware of the following:

- 1. When a self-employed taxpayer reduces taxable income there is also a reduction in earned income reported to the Social Security Administration, which could reduce current and future benefits for the taxpayer and his or her dependents. You acknowledge and agree to the current tax reduction and the potential negative effects on future social security benefits for you, your spouse and any dependents.**
2. From time to time various lenders may request that we sign, for you, some verification of income, employment or tax filing status. Because we were engaged only to prepare your income tax return, without examination, review, audit or verification, our insurance carriers, as well as the state board of accountancy, prohibit us from signing any such document and we suggest that you have them send IRS Form 4506 to the IRS to obtain such verification.
- 3. The Affordable Care Act has added various new health insurance mandates, penalties and credits beginning in 2014. You acknowledge and agree that we will rely solely on information provided by you to us for the specific returns discussed above for the purpose of preparing this year's tax return and estimated tax payments for 2018. We have been retained only to prepare your tax returns for the above authorities and periods and have provided no advice regarding your eligibility for any credits, estimates of any payments or estimates of any penalties, all of which require a separate written engagement letter for those purposes.**
- 4. New repairs Regulations require that business owner's separately capitalize repairs and acquisitions over \$ 2,500 annually that do not meet the safe harbor provisions for routine maintenance. You hereby acknowledge that you have made such capitalization analyses and decisions.**
5. Professional standards now require us to electronically file all federal and Delaware state individual income tax returns ("e-filing"). However, you do have the right to "opt out" of the e-filing program. Please notify our firm immediately should you desire not to have your return e-filed so that we may provide you with the form(s) necessary for opting out of the e-file program. Please note that unless you notify us of your desire to not e-file your return, we will prepare your return to be e-filed.

Although e-filing requires both you and our firm to complete additional steps, the same filing deadlines will apply. You must therefore ensure that you complete the additional requirements well before the due dates in order for our firm to be able to timely transmit your return. We will provide you with a copy of the income tax returns for your review prior to electronic transmission. After you have reviewed the returns, you must provide us with a signed authorization indicating that you have reviewed the return and that, to the best of your knowledge, you feel it is correct. We cannot transmit the returns to the taxing authorities until we have the signed authorization. **Therefore, if you have not provided our firm with your signed authorization by March 14, 2018 we will place your return on extension, even though it might already have been completed.** In that event, you will be responsible for ensuring that any payment due with the extension is timely sent to the appropriate taxing authorities. You will also be responsible for any additional costs our firm incurs arising from the extension preparation.

Finally, please note that although our firm will use our best efforts to ensure that your returns are successfully transmitted to the appropriate taxing authorities, we will not be financially responsible for

electronic transmission or other errors arising after your return has been successfully submitted from our office.

6. From time to time during our relationship, you may seek our advice with regard to potential investments. We are not investment advisors. Accordingly, we suggest that you seek the advice of qualified investment advisors appropriate to each investment being considered. Unless otherwise specifically agreed to in a separate engagement letter signed by both parties, we will not advise you regarding the economic viability or consequences of an investment or whether you should or should not make a particular investment.
7. Please note that any person or entity subject to the jurisdiction of the United States (includes individuals, corporations, partnerships, trusts, and estates) having a financial interest in, or signature or other authority over, bank accounts, securities, or other financial accounts having an aggregate value exceeding \$10,000 at any time during the calendar year in a foreign country, shall report such a relationship. Although there are some limited exceptions, filing requirements also apply to taxpayers that have direct or indirect control over a foreign or domestic entity with foreign financial accounts, even if the taxpayer does not have foreign account(s). For example, a corporate-owned foreign account would require filings by the corporation *and* by the individual corporate officers with signature authority. Failure to disclose the required information to the U.S. Department of the Treasury may result in substantial civil and/or criminal penalties.

If you and/or your entity have a financial interest in, or signature authority over, any foreign accounts, you are responsible for providing our firm with all the information necessary to prepare the Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR) required by the U.S. Department of the Treasury in order for the FBAR to be received by the Department on or before June 30th of each tax year. Effective July 1, 2014, electronic filing of FBAR reports is mandatory using the Bank Secrecy Act (BSA) e-filing system for the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN). If you would like our firm to submit your electronic FBAR report (FinCEN Form 114) on your behalf, we must receive a signed consent form (FinCEN Form 114a) from you prior to submitting the foreign reporting form. If you do not provide our firm with information regarding any interest you may have in a foreign account, or if we do not receive your signed authorization to file your foreign reporting form, we will not be able to prepare and file any of the required disclosure statements.

If you do not provide our firm with information regarding any interest you may have in a foreign account, we will not be able to prepare any of the required disclosure statements and penalties may be due, for which we have no responsibility. In the absence of such information being provided we will presume you do not have any foreign assets or financial interests and will not file any applicable disclosure forms without separate written authorization.

In addition, the Internal Revenue Service also requires information reporting under applicable Internal Revenue Code sections and related regulations, and the respective IRS tax forms are due when your income tax return is due, including extensions. The IRS reporting requirements are in addition to the U.S. Department of the Treasury reporting requirements stated above. Therefore, if you fall into one of the below categories, or if you have any direct or indirect foreign interests, you may be required to file applicable IRS forms.

- You are an individual or entity with ownership of foreign financial assets and meet the specified criteria (Form 8938);
- You are an officer, director or shareholder with respect to certain foreign corporations (Form 5471);
- You are a foreign-owned U.S. corporation or foreign corporation engaged in a U.S. trade or business (Form 5472);

- You are a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation (Form 926);
- You are a U.S. person with an interest in a foreign trust (Forms 3520 and 3520-A); or
- You are a U.S. person with interests in a foreign partnership (Form 8865).

Failure to timely file the appropriate forms with the U.S. Department of the Treasury and the Internal Revenue Service may result in substantial monetary penalties. By your signature below, you accept responsibility for informing us if you believe that you may have foreign reporting requirements with the U.S. Department of the Treasury and/or Internal Revenue Service and you agree to timely provide us with the information necessary to prepare the appropriate form(s). We assume no liability for penalties associated with the failure to file, or untimely filing, of any of these forms.

8. Federal law has extended the attorney-client privilege to some, but not all, communications between a client and the client's CPA. The privilege applies only to non-criminal tax matters that are before the IRS or brought by or against the U.S. Government in a federal court. The communications must be made in connection with tax advice. Communications solely concerning the preparation of a tax return will not be privileged.

In addition, your confidentiality privilege can be inadvertently waived if you discuss the contents of any privileged communication with a third party, such as a lending institution, a friend, or a business associate. We recommend that you contact us before releasing any privileged information to a third party.

If we are asked to disclose any privileged communication, unless we are required to disclose the communication by law, we will not provide such disclosure until you have had an opportunity to argue that the communication is privileged. You agree to pay any and all reasonable expenses that we incur, including legal fees, that are a result of attempts to protect any communication as privileged.

9. New privacy laws were established by the IRS effective January 1, 2009 and we are now prohibited from providing confidential information or copies to anyone other than you without your specific, written authorization. To comply with these new regulations we provide all copies of all returns to you in a secure web portal. Your use of this portal is limited to lawful income tax related documents in compliance with our written portal usage policy and will be maintained and accessible solely in accordance with our policy for no more than 30 days after any notification of termination of services by either party, after which point it will be electronically deleted. Our portal policy is available on request. If we are asked to disclose any privileged communication, unless we are required to disclose the communication by law, we will not provide such disclosure until you have had an opportunity to argue that the communication is privileged. You agree to pay any and all reasonable expenses that we incur, including legal fees, that are a result of attempts to protect any communication as privileged. In addition, your confidentiality privilege can be inadvertently waived if you discuss the contents of any privileged communication with a third party, such as a lending institution, a friend, or a business associate. We recommend that you contact us before releasing information to a third party.

In the interest of facilitating our services to you, we utilize a secure web portal. Your use of this portal must comply with our standards of use, and as owners of the portal we retain the right to limit and deny use of the portal for inappropriate purposes. Your access to files maintained on the portal will be terminated no later than 90 days after the date you are notified that the tax return is available. All confidential information sent to you as well as the portal will be password protected. While we will use our best efforts to keep such communications secure in accordance with our obligations under applicable laws and professional standards, you recognize and accept that we have no control over the unauthorized interception of these communications once they have been sent and consent to our use of these devices during this engagement.

10. New forms of currency and commerce have become commonplace. You hereby acknowledge that if you make use of alternative types of currency or payment (such as Bitcoin or Paypal), or conduct business in the consumer to consumer rental market (such as Uber, Lyft, Airbnb, FSBO, Turo, etc.), you have provided us with details of all transactions.

Fees for our services will be at our standard rates plus any out-of-pocket expenses. Payment for service is due when rendered and interim billings may be submitted as work progresses and expenses are incurred. We reserve the right to stop work on any account that is 90 days past due, in accordance with our firm's stated collection policy. You further acknowledge and agree that in the event we stop work or withdraw from this engagement as a result of your failure to pay on a timely basis for services rendered as required by this engagement letter, we shall not be liable to you for any damages that occur as a result of our ceasing to render services.

Our services will conclude upon delivery of the completed income tax returns discussed above or upon our suspension of services or resignation from the engagement. In recognition of the relative risks and benefits of this agreement to both the client and the accounting firm, the client and the accounting firm have discussed and have agreed on the fair allocation of risk between them. As such, the client agrees, to the fullest extent permitted by law, to limit the liability of the accounting firm to the client for any and all claims, losses, costs, and damages of any nature whatsoever, so that the total aggregate liability of the accounting firm to the client shall not exceed the accounting firm's total fee for services rendered under this agreement. The client and the accounting firm intend and agree that this limitation apply to any and all liability or cause of action against the accounting firm, however alleged or arising, unless otherwise prohibited by law. Both parties agree that there is a one-year limitation period to bring a claim against us for errors and omissions. The one-year period will begin upon the date of the tax professional's signature on the tax returns covered by this engagement letter.

If any dispute arises among the parties, they agree to try first in good faith to settle the dispute by mediation administered by the American Arbitration Association (AAA) under its Rules for Professional Accounting and Related Services Disputes. All unresolved disputes shall then be decided by final and binding arbitration in accordance with the Rules for Professional Accounting and Related Services Disputes of the AAA. Fees charged by any mediators, arbitrators, or the AAA shall be shared equally by all parties. IN AGREEING TO ARBITRATION, WE BOTH ACKNOWLEDGE THAT IN THE EVENT OF A DISPUTE EACH OF US IS GIVING UP THE RIGHT TO HAVE THE DISPUTE DECIDED IN A COURT OF LAW BEFORE A JUDGE OR JURY AND INSTEAD WE ARE ACCEPTING THE USE OF ARBITRATION FOR RESOLUTION.

If the above fairly sets forth your understanding, please sign the signature section of the sign in sheet. Please note that you are agreeing that you have in your records all the necessary documentation and evidence to support all the information on your tax return including if applicable the W-4's and I-9's for employees, log books or diaries for auto, cell phone and home computer usage and are complying with the Form 1099 requirements. It is our firm's policy to mark the box that grants authorization, if you do not wish to authorize us to discuss this tax return with the IRS please indicate that on the sign-in sheet as well.

Please initial each page, then sign and date this page of the engagement to acknowledge your agreement with and acceptance of your responsibilities and the terms of this engagement. It is our policy to initiate services after we receive the executed engagement letter. If any provision of this agreement is declared invalid or unenforceable, no other provision of this agreement is affected and all other provisions remain in full force and effect.

Sincerely,

Davis-Smith Accounting Associates PA

January 5, 2018

Client Signature: _____

Date: _____